

# 平成30年度 選抜1期入学試験問題 「英語」

※答えはすべて解答用紙に記入しなさい

岡山県作陽高等学校

受験番号	氏名

**1** 次の問題A、問題Bに答えなさい。

**問題A** 次の各組で、下線部の発音が他の三つと異なるものはどれですか。一つ答えなさい。

- ① (1) kind                      (2) sick                      (3) drive                      (4) high  
 ② (1) back                      (2) half                      (3) fall                      (4) man

**問題B** 次の各組で、最も強いアクセント（第一強勢）のある位置が他の三つと異なるものはどれですか。一つ答えなさい。

- ① (1) special                      (2) enough                      (3) enjoy                      (4) return  
 ② (1) discover                      (2) dangerous                      (3) different                      (4) beautiful

**2** 次の①～⑩の  に適当な英語を入れ、それぞれが自然な英文になるようにしなさい。ただし、①～⑦では(1)～(4)から最も適当なものを選び、⑧～⑩では最も適当な英語1語を書きなさい。

- ① Mt. Fuji is the  mountain in Japan.  
 (1) high                      (2) more high                      (3) higher                      (4) highest
- ② I asked John  me because he didn't look busy.  
 (1) to help                      (2) helping                      (3) help                      (4) helped
- ③ This soup tastes good. Nancy is good at .  
 (1) to cook                      (2) cooking                      (3) cooks                      (4) cook
- ④ The movie starts  eleven in the morning.  
 (1) in                      (2) on                      (3) at                      (4) until
- ⑤ Tom is a boy  sings very well.  
 (1) which                      (2) what                      (3) whose                      (4) who
- ⑥ A: Is that boy your friend?  
 B: Yes, he is. I have  him for a long time.  
 (1) know                      (2) knew                      (3) known                      (4) to know
- ⑦ A: Have you been abroad?  
 B: Yes. I  London three years ago.  
 (1) visited                      (2) visit                      (3) have visited                      (4) had visited
- ⑧ A: Oh, this lake in this picture is very beautiful.  
 B: Yes, it really is. It is Lake Biwa in Shiga.  
 A:  did you take this picture?  
 B: Last summer. I had a great time with my friends there. We enjoyed swimming and fishing.
- ⑨ A: What are you doing?  
 B: I'm preparing for the math test next week. But it is difficult for me.  
 A: Is there anything I can do for you?  
 B: I  you to help me with my studying.
- ⑩ A: I'm going to study the history of the world at college, because I'm interested in foreign countries. How about you?  
 B: I'm interested in foreign countries, too. So, I'm going to study English at college.  
 A:  country are you interested in, the U.K. or Australia?  
 B: I think they are good countries, but I love the United States. I stayed in Hawaii for two weeks during summer vacation.

次の英文は、高校1年生の Rika が夏休みの課題発表をグラフを使って話しているところである。①～⑥に答えなさい。

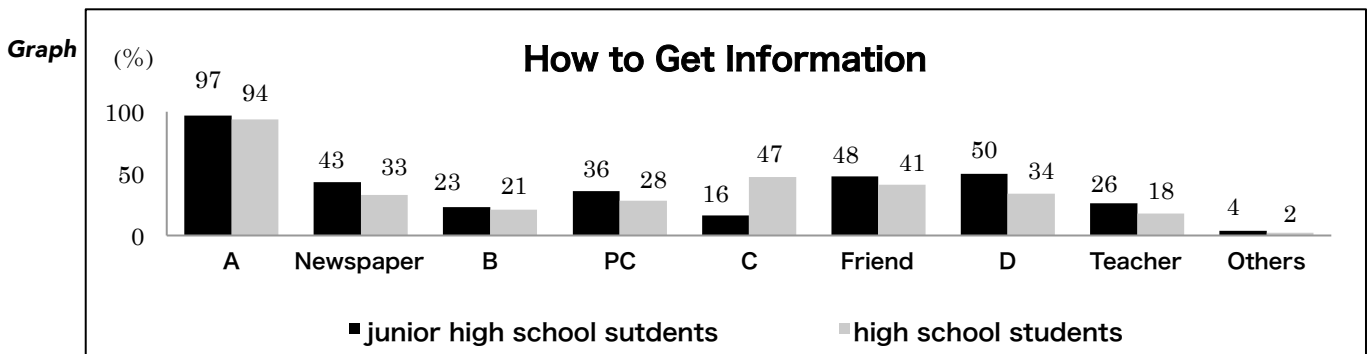
Do you often read a newspaper or a book? Because I think it is difficult for me to read them, I don't read them very often. Using the Internet is easier for me to get information which I want to know. So I often use the Internet. But from now on, I will read a newspaper every day. Today, I'm going to (あ)(tell / read / to / why / you / I / decided) it.

Last month, my teacher told us that junior high school students and high school students don't read a newspaper very often. The graph shows how junior high school students and high school students get information. Television is the most common for them. And family comes next for junior high school students, but for high school students cell phone comes next. More Junior high school students use PC than high school students. This was so interesting for me. I asked my teacher why this is so. She told us that most high school students have their own cell phone these days, so they usually use their cell phone to get information. We can find that they also get information from friends and teachers. Only 21% of high school students say that reading magazines is their way to get information. She taught us (い)why reading a newspaper is important for us. We learned that there are some reasons. When we get information from the Internet, we read only one article that we want to know. However, when we read a newspaper, we see many articles. Because it has many articles on one page, we can get more knowledge. Don't you think it is a good point? Newspapers are also more believable than the Internet. There may be a lot of lies on the Internet, but newspaper articles are checked many times by the newspaper company.

She said to us "Many young people get information through the Internet, so they don't buy books these days." There are many difficult words in newspapers and books, so reading them is harder (う) using the Internet for young people. We can save much time by using the Internet when we want to know something, but we can get information about many events around you and in the world by reading newspapers or books. Especially books can make us happy, because by reading books we can learn people's feelings.

So, I decided to read a newspaper every day and a book every month. Why don't you read a newspaper or a book in your free time?

[注] common 一般的な      article 記事      knowledge 知識      believable 信じられる      lie うそ



① 下線部(あ)の語をすべて用いて、意味が通るように並べ替えなさい。

② 本文の内容に合うように、下の質問の答えを空欄に英語で書きなさい。

Why do high school students use cellphone more often than PC?

Because

③ 下線部(い)について、次の  に適当な日本語を入れて、新聞を読むことが大切な理由を二つ説明しなさい。

1つ目は、新聞には  があるから。

2つ目は、新聞のほうが  から。

④  (う) に入る最も適当な英語1語を書きなさい。

⑤ 上のグラフのA～Dがそれぞれ何を指すか。下のア～エからそれぞれ選びなさい。

ア Family      イ Cell phone      ウ Television      エ Magazine

⑥ 本文の内容と合っているのは、ア～オのうちではどれですか。当てはまるものをすべて答えなさい。

ア Rika often read a newspaper and a book before she heard her teacher's story.

イ More junior high school students than high school students get information from people around them.

ウ Every information that we get from the Internet is believable.

エ Her teacher told her that high school students should use cell phones to get information.

オ We can learn a lot of things when we read a newspaper or a book.

次は、中学生の Ken と留学生の Mike が朝、校門の前で出会った時の会話である。①～⑥に答えなさい。

Mike : Good morning, Ken. How are you?

Ken : Hi, Mike. I'm really fine.

Mike : You look excited. What happened?

Ken : Well, last Saturday was my birthday and my father bought me a new bike. I rode the bike to school this morning.

Mike : That sounds wonderful. Do you usually come to school by bike?

Ken : Yes. I started coming to school by bike last July. I came to school by bus until then, but (あ) I didn't like that.

Mike : Why? I come to school by bus and on the bus I sometimes read books, study and sleep.

Ken : There were so many people on the bus that I had to keep standing. Also, I sometimes had to wait for my bus for a long time because it didn't come on time.

Mike : I see. Now you don't need to wait for your bus. But I think it (い) ( me / to / too / is / come / for / hard ) to school by bike every morning. I will be very tired when I get to school.

Ken : At first, I was tired but now I feel really good when I ride my bike in the morning. I think riding a bike is good exercise. You will be very healthy if you come to school by bike.

Mike : But, (う)  I don't think you feel good on rainy days.

Ken : That's the only problem I have. I can't enjoy riding a bike when it is raining. We can't use umbrellas while we are riding a bike because riding a bike with one hand is very dangerous. When it is raining, I have to take a bus.

Mike : And on very hot days and very cold days, I don't want to ride a bike, either. I think using a bus is better.

Ken : Oh, wait. You have to think about it carefully. If you use your bike instead of a bus, you can save Earth.

Mike : Save Earth? Why?

Ken : When you ride a bus or a car, they use fossil fuels and produce CO<sub>2</sub>. CO<sub>2</sub> makes Earth warmer. This problem is called global warming. Many people in the world are trying to solve it.

Mike : I have heard about it many times. Some countries are sinking under the sea. (え) That is the biggest problem we must solve. Now I understand that riding a bike is good for us and the earth. I have never come to school by bike, but I will try one day.

Ken : That's very nice. Let's come to school by bike together.

[注] on time 時間通りに      exercise 運動      healthy 健康な      fossil fuels 化石燃料  
CO<sub>2</sub> 二酸化炭素      global warming 地球温暖化      sink 沈む

① 下線部(あ)について、次の  に適当な日本語を入れて、Ken がバスで学校に来るのが好きではなかった理由を二つ説明しなさい。

1つ目は、バスに  ので  ならなかったから。

2つ目は、バスが  ので  ならなかったから。

② 下線部(い)の語をすべて用いて、意味が通るように並べ替えなさい。

③  (う)  に入る最も適当なのはア～エのうちではどれですか。一つ答えなさい。

ア How's the weather today?

イ When did it start to rain?

ウ How do you come in bad weather?

エ How do you usually come to school?

④ 下線部(え)で Mike はなぜこう述べたのですか。その理由を日本語で具体的に答えなさい。

⑤ 英文の内容をもとに、Mike が自転車に乗りたくないのはどんな場合か、 に3語以上の英語を入れて完成しなさい。

Mike doesn't like to ride a bike  or .

⑥ 本文の内容と合っているのは、ア～オのうちではどれですか。当てはまるものをすべて答えなさい。

ア Ken thinks that riding a bike will make Mike healthy.

イ Ken enjoys coming to school by bike even on rainy days.

ウ Mike sometimes sleeps on the bus when he comes to school.

エ People around the world have solved the problem of global warming.

オ Mike is tired when he arrives at school in the morning.

次の英文は、ホテルの20階に宿泊し、休暇を楽しんでいる Willson 夫妻と子供の James, Emma についての話である。  
①～⑥に答えなさい。

They got up at eight on the second day at the hotel. It was a sunny day. They went swimming for two hours in the morning, went to a town and did some shopping in the afternoon, and went to see a comedy at a theater of the town in the evening. After that, they had dinner at a restaurant near the hotel. It was an exciting day for all of them, but when they got to the hotel, it was already nine o'clock and they were tired.

At the hotel they were very surprised, because the elevators were broken and they could not use them. Mr. Willson asked a clerk, "When can we use the elevators to go up to our room?" [ (A) ] And the answer was, "[ (あ) ] You can use the stairs." Mr. and Mrs. Willson wanted to go back to their room quickly. But they didn't want to walk to the room because they were very tired. [ (B) ] They thought and thought, and talked to each other. Finally they decided to climb the stairs to the twentieth floor, though the two children looked very tired and sleepy.

It was a long way, so Mrs. Willson said, "Let's do something interesting while we are walking up. From here to the fifth floor I will tell you some funny stories. From the fifth to the fifteenth James and Emma [ (い) ]. From the fifteenth to the twentieth Dad will tell us some sad stories."

On their way to the fifth floor they laughed and laughed, because Mrs. Willson's stories were so funny. From the fifth floor they started singing together. [ (C) ] At the fifteenth floor they stopped singing, and Mr. Willson began to tell a sad story. Suddenly he stopped walking. [ (D) ] "What happened? Are you all right?" said Mrs. Willson. "I'll tell you the (う) saddest story first," he said. "I put the room key on the table on the first floor and I haven't brought it!"

[注] comedy 喜劇      elevator エレベーター      broken 故障している      clerk 従業員      funny 愉快的な  
on their way to ～ ～に行く途中      Suddenly 突然

- ① Willson 一家がホテルでの滞在2日目にした内容を、午前・午後・夕方に分けて、具体的に日本語で書きなさい。
- ② 次の英文を入れるのに最も適当なのは、本文中の[ (A) ]～[ (D) ]のうちどれですか。一つ答えなさい。  
He looked pale.
- ③ [ (あ) ] に当てはまる最も適当なのは、(ア)～(オ)の中ではどれですか。一つ答えなさい。  
ア I'm very sorry, but I don't know.      イ I don't know, but you know it.      ウ Do you want to stay another hotel?  
エ You can use them now.      オ The elevators are not broken.
- ④ [ (い) ] に3語以上の英語を書きなさい。
- ⑤ 下線部(う)について、内容を日本語で具体的に書きなさい。
- ⑥ 本文の内容と合っているのは、次のア～オのうちどれですか。当てはまるものをすべて答えなさい。  
ア Willson's family went to the theater of the town after having dinner.  
イ Mr. and Mrs. Willson thought very hard, because they didn't want to use their hotel.  
ウ Willson's family began to climb the stairs of the hotel, because the elevators didn't work.  
エ While Willson's family was climbing the stairs, they did some interesting things.  
オ James and Emma sang only between the fifth and the tenth floor.

平成30年度 選抜1期入学試験 解答用紙 「英語」

受験番号	氏名

※

1 A ①  ②  B ①  ②  ※

2 ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤  ⑥  ⑦   
 ⑧  ⑨  ⑩  ※

3 ① Today, I'm going to  it. ※   
 ② Because  ※   
 ③ { 1つ目は、新聞には  があるから。 ※   
     { 2つ目は、新聞のほうは  から。 ※   
 ④  ⑤ A  B  C  D  ※   
 ⑥  ※

4 ① { 1つ目は、バスに  ので ※   
     {  ならなかったから。 ※   
     { 2つ目は、バスが  ので ※   
     {  ならなかったから。 ※   
 ② But I think it  to school by bike every morning. ※   
 ③  ④  ※   
 ⑤ { Mike doesn't like to ride a bike  ※   
     {  or  ※   
 ⑥  ※

5 ① { 午前:  ※   
     { 午後:  ※   
     { 夕方:  ※   
 ②  ③  ※   
 ④ From the fifth to the fifteenth James and Emma  ※   
 ⑤  ※   
 ⑥  ※

平成30年度 選抜1期入学試験 解答用紙 「英語」

受験番号	氏名

※

1 A ① 2 ② 3 B ① 1 ② 1 ※

2 ① 4 ② 1 ③ 2 ④ 3 ⑤ 4 ⑥ 3 ⑦ 1 ※  
 ⑧ When ⑨ want ⑩ Which ※

3 ① Today, I'm going to tell you why I decided to read it. ※  
 ② Because most of them have their own cell phone these days ※  
 ③ { 1つ目は、新聞には 1ページに多くの記事 があるから。 ※  
       2つ目は、新聞のほうが インターネットに比べて信頼性が高い から。 ※  
 ④ than ⑤ A ウ B エ C イ D ア ※  
 ⑥ イ と オ ※

4 { 1つ目は、バスに 多くの乗客がいた ので ※  
    立たなくては ならなかったから。 ※  
 ① { 2つ目は、バスが 時間通り来ない ので ※  
    時々、長い時間待たなければ ならなかったから。 ※  
 ② But I think it is too hard for me to come to school by bike every morning. ※  
 ③ ウ ④ 一部の国が水没しているから。 ※  
 ⑤ { Mike doesn't like to ride a bike on rainy days ※  
       or on very hot days and very cold days ※  
 ⑥ ア と ウ ※

5 { 午前: 2時間、泳ぎにいった。 ※  
    ① { 午後: 街へ出て、買い物をした。 ※  
       夕方: 街の劇場で喜劇を見た。 ※  
 ② D ③ ア ※  
 ④ From the fifth to the fifteenth James and Emma can sing some songs ※  
 ⑤ 部屋のカギを1階のテーブルに置いて、それを持って来なかったこと。 ※  
 ⑥ ウ と エ ※