

1 次の①～②の各組で、左端の単語と下線部の発音が同じものはどれですか。(1)～(4)から一つ答えなさい。

- ① hope (1) alone (2) hobby (3) holiday (4) cover
② math (1) area (2) fact (3) also (4) later

2 次の①～⑩の [] に適当な英語を入れ、それぞれが自然な英文になるようにしなさい。ただし、①～⑧では(1)～(4)から最も適当なものを選び、⑨～⑩では最も適当な英単語を書きなさい。

- ① Ken and I [] good friends. Ken always tells me interesting stories.
(1) am (2) was (3) are (4) were
- ② It has started to rain. I need an umbrella to go home. [] umbrella is this?
(1) Who (2) Whose (3) What (4) Which
- ③ This airplane leaves Okayama and flies to Tokyo. It is going to fly [] Mt. Fuji.
(1) over (2) on (3) at (4) under
- ④ Judy and her two younger brothers had no parents. [] Judy was often tired, she had to go on working to raise her brothers. * raise ～を育てる
(1) But (2) That (3) Though (4) Then
- ⑤ Have you finished [] your homework yet? I have not done anything. During winter vacation, I skied in Nagano every day.
(1) do (2) does (3) to do (4) doing
- ⑥ Oh, what is this? Two windows []. Someone threw some stones at my house last night. I must call the police.
(1) were breaking (2) were broken (3) were broke (4) were break
- ⑦ I went to watch a professional baseball game with my friends last night. The game was [] than any other game I have ever seen. * professional プロの
(1) more exciting (2) better exciting (3) most exciting (4) best exciting

⑧ Oh, it's 7:30! I'm late for school! I have no time [] breakfast.

- (1) eat (2) to eat (3) eating (4) eaten

⑨ A: This park is large and very clean. Does anyone clean?

B: A volunteer group comes here to clean early in the morning every weekend.

A: That's wonderful! I want to [] that group and clean the park, too. Will you tell me more about it?

B: I'm sorry. I don't know very much about it. But you should come here on Saturday at 5:30.

⑩ A: Have you ever tried *Ramen* since you came to Japan?

B: *Ramen*? I have never heard of it. What is that?

A: Oh, you don't know *Ramen*? It's a Japanese noodle dish. You can eat it at Chinese restaurants. It is delicious.

B: Oh, I want to eat it. Could you [] [] there this weekend?

* noodle dish 麺(めん)料理

⑪ A: What are you doing here?

B: I am waiting for my uncle. He will arrive at this bus stop soon. He doesn't know how to get to my house.

A: Oh, I am taking a bus to see my grandmother. I haven't seen her for a long time

[] of COVID-19.

B: Here comes the bus. Have a nice day.

* COVID-19 新型コロナウイルス感染症

3

中学生の Aya とドイツ出身の Tom が、ボランティアの研修会で 1 人当たりのチョコレート年間消費量を示した Data A と、カカオを生産している地域と国を示した Data B を見ながら、話をしています。2 つの Data と 2 人の会話について、①～⑤に答えなさい。

Tom : People in my country eat the (あ) chocolate in the world.

Aya : I heard that chocolate is made from cacao. But cacao isn't grown in Germany.

Tom : That's right. Please look at Data A. These countries are all in Europe. But Data B shows that all the cacao people eat comes from many tropical regions and countries. Do you know why?

Aya : I think that cacao grows well in high temperatures. And it needs a lot of rain.

Tom : You're right. I learned that most cacao used in Japan comes from (イ)Ghana in Africa. Ghana grows more cacao than Region II. And one country in Africa grows more cacao than Ghana.

Aya : Oh, that means people in Africa can eat a lot of chocolate.

Tom : No, no. ((ウ)chocolate / eaten / some African / never / have).

Aya : Really? I can't believe it. People in Africa grow the most cacao in the world, right?

Tom : Yes. But here's (エ)a problem. In Africa, many children cannot go to school because they have to work for cacao farms for their families.

Aya : I didn't know that. Our volunteer club should start doing something for those children.

【Data A】

1 人当たりのチョコレート年間消費量 (2004 年)

順位	国名	消費量 (kg/人)
1	Germany	9.8
2	Switzerland	9.0
3	Austria	8.4
4	Belgium	8.1
5	U.K.	7.9

国際菓子協会 HP より作成

【Data B】

カカオを生産している地域と国 (2004 年)

Region I		Region II		Region III	
アフリカ		アジア		中央アメリカ	
		オセアニア		南アメリカ	
Region I				Region II	Region III
69.5%				16.8%	13.7%
W国	X国	Y国	Z国	その他	
38.90%	18.30%	5.70%	5.50%	1.10%	

国際 Cocoa 機関カカオ統計調べより作成

〔注〕 chocolate チョコレート cacao カカオ grown 栽培する、育つ(grow)の過去分詞
 Data データ region 地域 Europe ヨーロッパ tropical 熱帯の
 temperature 気温 Ghana ガーナ(国名) farm(s) 農場

- ① (あ) に入る最も適当な英単語を 1 語書きなさい。
- ② 下線部(い)の国は、Data B の W 国～Z 国のうちどれですか。一つ答えなさい。
- ③ 下線部(う)の語をすべて用いて、意味が通るように並べ替えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語もすべて小文字にしてあります。
- ④ 下線部(え)は具体的にはどのようなことですか。会話の内容に合うように日本語で答えなさい。
- ⑤ 本文の内容と合っているのは、ア～オのうちではどれですか。当てはまるものをすべて答えなさい。
 ア The countries in Africa grow more than 80% of cacao in the world.
 イ The people eating a lot of chocolate in the world live in Europe.
 ウ Aya and Tom have helped many working children in Ghana.
 エ Many people in Ghana eat chocolate as much as Japanese people.
 オ The tropical regions and countries are good for growing cacao.

留学生の Kevin が同級生の Satoru と放課後、教室で授業でのプレゼンテーションについて話をしています。①～⑦に答えなさい。

- Satoru : Kevin, do you remember we are going to meet at the library tomorrow?
 Kevin : Of course! We get ready for our presentation for English class, don't we?
 Satoru : That's right. Have you decided (あ)how you get to the library?
 Kevin : Actually, I talked to my host parents, but they said that they had to go to work early in the morning. So they can't take me to the library and I need to get there by bicycle.
 Satoru : Oh, that's too bad. Are you sure you go to the library by bicycle? It is going to be rainy all day tomorrow. My mother is going to take me there in her car, and I know your host family's house is on the way.
 Kevin : Can you pick me up on the way?
 Satoru : Sure! I'll tell my mother to pick you up around 9:30. Does it work for you?
 Kevin : Yes, it does. Thank you, Satoru! I will ((い)front / you / wait / for / of / in) my house.
 Satoru : Alright. And our topic for the presentation is "cultures", right?
 Kevin : Yes. And I have good examples to talk about. I (う)experience some interesting things since I arrived in Japan. When I had problems, I wrote them down in a list. Can you check out the list for me?
 Satoru : That sounds interesting. (え)私に見せてください。 It says "Floors", Kevin. Can you tell me what you mean by that?
 Kevin : In British English, the floor that is "ikkai" in Japanese is called "ground floor" and the floor above it is called ... Can you guess?
 Satoru : I have no idea. What is it?
 Kevin : It is called "first floor". I know it's confusing. And the next (お)one is "second floor" and so on. So Satoru, in British English, which floor are we on now?
 Satoru : (か)We are on the third floor! This is a lot of fun! In the list, you have "Gohan". Tell me about it, too.
 Kevin : No problem. One day, my host family and I went shopping. It was around noon and my host father asked me "Kevin, gohan tabetai?" I was sick of cooked rice because I ate it in every meal during my stay in Japan. No more cooked rice, I thought. So I felt sad and answered "No. No more gohan, but I want some bread!" (き)My host family started laughing.
 Satoru : Now you know what gohan means?
 Kevin : Yes, I do. It means both cooked rice and meals.
 Satoru : That's right. Breakfast is asa gohan and dinner is ban gohan, and any meal can be gohan. Kevin, how interesting your stories are!

Kevin : Thank you, Satoru. We can talk more about the list tomorrow. We will be able to make a good presentation for the class. I hope everyone in the class will enjoy our presentation.

Satoru : I hope so, too. Then see you tomorrow.

[注] work 都合がよい above 上の guess 言い当てる confusing 混乱させる
 be sick of ~ ~にうんざりする

- ① 下線部(あ)に関して、Kevin は明日どうやって図書館へ行きますか。日本語で答えなさい。
 ② 下線部(い)の語をすべて用いて、意味が通るように並べ替えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語もすべて小文字にしてあります。
 ③ 下線部(う)の単語を、最も適当な形に変えて書きなさい。
 ④ 下線部(え)を3語で英語にしなさい。
 ⑤ 下線部(お)の示す内容を1語で抜き出しなさい。
 ⑥ 下線部(か)を日本語にしなさい。
 ⑦ 下線部(き)の理由として最も適当なものは、ア～エのうちではどれですか。一つ答えなさい。
 ア Kevin が『パン』を食べたいと言ったから
 イ Kevin が『ごはん』を『cooked rice』と勘違いしていたから
 ウ Kevin が疲れるほど『パン』を食べていたから
 エ Kevin が『晩ごはん』と『朝ごはん』を間違えたから

5 次の英文は、Keiko がオーストラリアに住んでいる友人の Jane に送った電子メールと、Jane からの返信です。①～⑥に答えなさい。

From: Keiko
To: Jane
Date: October 18, 2022
Subject: About your country

Dear Jane,
How are you? I received your e-mail on October 4. I'm sorry I didn't write back soon. I want to know about your country because I must give a presentation about it. There are some koalas and kangaroos in Japanese zoos, too. But there were a lot of kinds of animals in Australian zoo. I was surprised to see them and interested in Australian living things. I'll give a presentation about animals in Australia. Will you tell me about koalas, kangaroos, and wombats? Are there any other strange animals? What do they eat? Where do they live? How do they raise their babies? If you have some pictures of the animals, would you send them to me in an attached file? I'm looking forward to (あ) from you.

Sincerely,
Keiko.

From: Jane
To: Keiko
Date: October 26, 2022
Subject: About your question

Hi Keiko,
You have (い) busy since you got back to Japan. I'll help you with your presentation. I want to write about Australian animals and send a file of pictures. People all over the world love animals in Australia. There are a lot of living things in Australia. Especially koalas, kangaroos, and wombats are (う) p. More than 80% of them are not found in other countries. There are a lot of endemic species in Australia. Why? Because Australia doesn't have large predator animals. The biggest predator animal is a dingo, a wild dog. Very few people know this. I'll write about marsupials: koalas, kangaroos, wombats, and so on. They have bags on their bodies. They raise their babies in their bags. For more information, open the attached file.

Bye,
Jane

[注] wombat ウオンバット(動物名) attached file 添付ファイル endemic species 固有種
predator animal 捕食動物 dingo デインゴ(動物名) marsupial 有袋類(袋がある動物)

① Keiko は何について発表するつもりですか。最も適当なものを、次のア～エから一つ答えなさい。

- ア オーストラリアでの旅行について
- イ オーストラリアの動物について
- ウ オーストラリアの動物園の楽しみ方について
- エ カンガルーの赤ちゃんの育て方について

② Jane のメールを受け取った何日後に Keiko は返信しましたか。最も適当なものを、次のア～エから一つ答えなさい。

- ア 8日
- イ 14日
- ウ 18日
- エ 26日

③ (あ) に入れるのに最も適当なのは、ア～エのうちではどれですか。一つ答えなさい。

- ア hear
- イ hears
- ウ hearing
- エ heard

④ (い) に入れるのに最も適当な語を1語書きなさい。

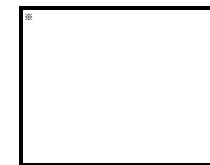
⑤ (う) p 示されたアルファベットで始まる、最も適当な英語1語を書きなさい。

⑥ 次の質問に英語で答えなさい。

- (ア) Why does Keiko want to know about Jane's country?
- (イ) What is the biggest predator animal in Australia?
- (ウ) Why are there a lot of endemic species in Australia?

2023年度 選抜1期入試 解答用紙 「英語」

受験番号	氏名



1	①		②	

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2	①		②		③		④		⑤	
	⑥		⑦		⑧					
	⑨				⑩					
	⑪									

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3	①				
	②				
	③				
	④				
	⑤				

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4	①				
	②				
	③				
	④				
	⑤				
	⑥				
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5	①		②		③	
	④					
	⑤					
	⑥ (ア)					
	⑥ (イ)					
	⑥ (ウ)					

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2023年度 選抜1期入試 解答用紙 「英語」

受験番号	氏名



1	①	1	②	2
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2	①	3	②	2	③	1	④	3	⑤	4
	⑥	2	⑦	1	⑧	2				
	⑨	join			⑩	take me				
	⑪	because								

※

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3	①	most	
	②	X国	
	③	Some African have never eaten chocolate	
	④	アフリカでは、多くの子どもが家族のために、カカオ農場で働かなければならないので、学校に行くことができないこと。	
	⑤	イとオ	

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4

①	Satoruの母の車に乗せてもらって行く	
②	wait for you in front of	
③	have experienced	
④	Let me see. / Please show me.	
⑤	floor	
⑥	私達は4階にいます。	
⑦	イ	

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5

①	イ	②	イ	③	ウ
④	been				
⑤	popular				
⑥ (ア)	Because she must give a presentation about it.				
⑥ (イ)	It is a dingo. (, a wild dog.)				
⑥ (ウ)	Because Australia doesn't have large predator animals.				

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